

# Tables and Figures

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Table 1: Election Behavior Correctly Predicted by Question: For Respondents Participating in All Three Waves

Question	March	June	October	Improvement
Thought at least some about election	76.05	73.95	76.83	0.78
Know Polling Location	75.15	80.45	78.08	2.93
Voted in Precinct Before	78.48	76.20	75.75	-2.73
Vote Often	77.40	79.01	79.52	2.12
Absolutely Certain of Voting	78.18	78.65	83.18	5.00
Voted in 2010	73.99	75.79	72.37	-1.62
Plan to Vote in 2012	81.19	85.07	83.51	2.32
Registered	80.51	81.45	84.72	4.21
Meets Composite Gallup Threshold	75.51	79.18	81.05	5.54

Table 2: Election Behavior Correctly Predicted by Question: All Survey Respondents

Question	March	June	October	Improvement
Thought at least some about election	70.91	71.82	72.82	1.91
Know Polling Location	71.22	75.25	74.12	2.90
Voted in Precinct Before	74.20	75.78	77.12	2.92
Vote Often	73.63	76.56	77.12	3.49
Absolutely Certain of Voting	74.08	75.42	82.06	7.98
Voted in 2010	71.36	74.66	71.78	0.42
Plan to Vote in 2012	76.41	80.06	82.46	6.05
Registered	78.88	79.53	82.93	4.05
Meets Composite Gallup Threshold	75.50	77.24	80.97	5.47

Figure 1: Accuracy of Registered vs. Likely Voter Screen Predicting Turnout over Election Year

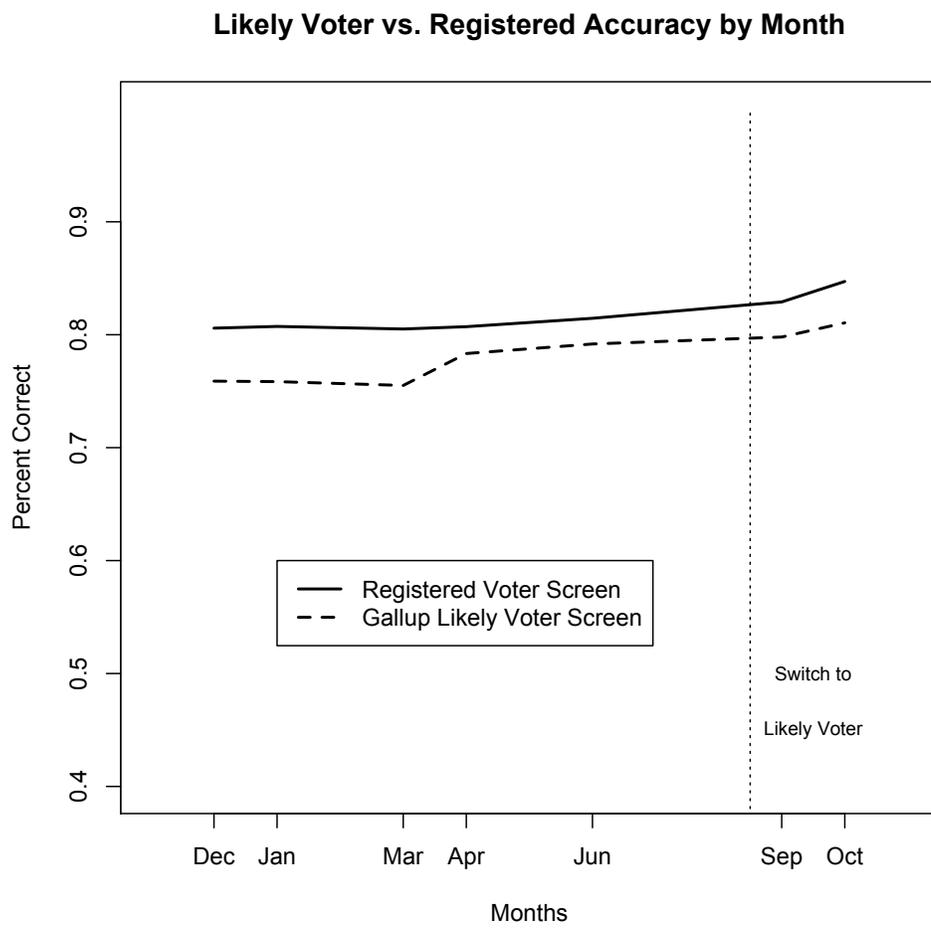


Table 3: The Effect of Gallup Characteristics on the Decision to Turnout

	March	June	October
(Intercept)	-4.50*	-3.01*	-5.87*
	(0.58)	(0.53)	(0.70)
Thought at least some about election	0.30	0.12	-0.40
	(0.24)	(0.24)	(0.40)
Know Polling Place Location	0.40	0.09	-0.20
	(0.26)	(0.26)	(0.32)
Voted in 2010	-0.09	0.34	0.05
	(0.23)	(0.24)	(0.25)
<b>Vote Often</b>	0.27	<b>1.05*</b>	<b>0.70*</b>
	(0.25)	<b>(0.25)</b>	<b>(0.27)</b>
<b>Plan to Vote in 2012</b>	<b>1.12*</b>	<b>1.62*</b>	<b>2.25*</b>
	<b>(0.30)</b>	<b>(0.30)</b>	<b>(0.37)</b>
Voted in Precinct Before	0.14	0.21	0.03
	(0.23)	(0.23)	(0.25)
<b>Absolutely Certain of Voting</b>	0.24	0.12	<b>0.98*</b>
	(0.27)	(0.25)	<b>(0.29)</b>
<b>Registered to Vote</b>	<b>1.90*</b>	<b>2.25*</b>	<b>2.95*</b>
	<b>(0.18)</b>	<b>(0.18)</b>	<b>(0.21)</b>
<i>N</i>	1157	1324	1325
AIC	1007.87	961.06	826.04
BIC	1371.73	1334.62	1199.66
log <i>L</i>	-431.94	-408.53	-341.02

All are logit models.

Controls Included: Sex, Years of Education, Age, Race, Symbolic Ideology, and Income.

DV: 1 =Voted, 0 =Did not Vote

Standard errors in parentheses. \* signifies  $p < .05$ .

Figure 2: Comparing Gallup Predicted vs. Actual Turnout for Traditionally Under-Represented Groups

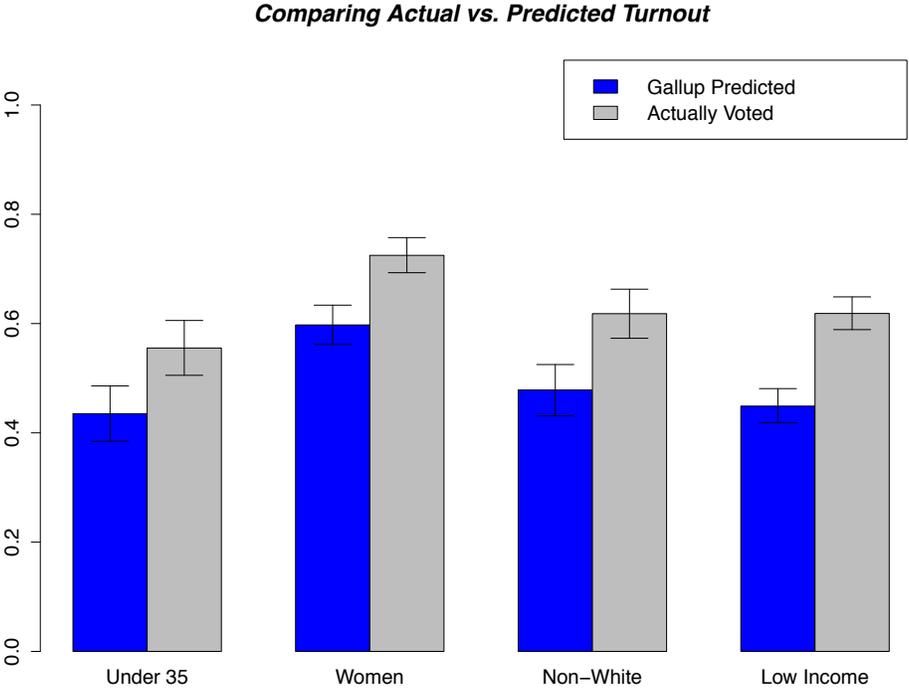


Table 4: Discovering Whom Gallup Misclassifies

	DV=Incorrectly Predicted to Vote	DV= Incorrectly Predicted to Not Vote
(Intercept)	2.46*	-1.74*
	(1.11)	(0.58)
Years of Education	-0.14	0.14*
	(0.11)	(0.06)
Female	0.08	0.51*
	(0.32)	(0.19)
Age	-0.05*	0.01
	(0.01)	(0.01)
Black, Non-Hispanic	-1.26*	0.30
	(0.59)	(0.33)
Other, Non-Hispanic	-1.18	-0.44
	(1.71)	(0.41)
Hispanic	-0.94*	-0.82*
	(0.47)	(0.28)
2+ Race, Non-Hispanic	0.94	-1.05
	(1.01)	(0.71)
Household Income	-0.22*	-0.08*
	(0.05)	(0.03)
Conservatism	-0.13	-0.03
	(0.09)	(0.06)
<i>N</i>	898	434
AIC	315.50	644.05
BIC	507.51	806.98
$\log L$	-117.75	-282.03

Both are logit models. The first column contains the subset of all people predicted to vote in Oct. 2012. The DV is a dummy variable of 1=Did not vote, 0=Voted. The second column contains the subset of all people predicted not to vote in Oct. 2012. The DV is a dummy variable of 1=Voted, 0=Did not vote. Standard errors in parentheses. \* signifies  $p < .05$ .